# **MASSACHUSETTS**

In Massachusetts, the Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is \$2,165. In order to afford this level of rent and utilities — without paying more than 30% of income on housing — a household must earn \$7,218 monthly or \$86,613 annually. Assuming a 40-hour work week, 52 weeks per year, this level of income translates into an hourly Housing Wage of:

\$41.64

PER HOUR

STATE HOUSING

WAGE

## FACTS ABOUT MASSACHUSETTS:

| STATE FACTS                 |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Minimum Wage                | \$15.00   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average Renter Wage         | \$29.40   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-Bedroom Housing Wage      | \$41.64   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Renter Households | 1,020,041 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Renters             | 38%       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| Percent Renters            | 38%                |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| MOST EXPENSIVE AR          | EAS HOUSING WAGE   |  |  |  |  |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy HN | IFA <b>\$50.67</b> |  |  |  |  |
| Nantucket County           | \$50.35            |  |  |  |  |
| Dukes County               | \$44.71            |  |  |  |  |
| Easton-Raynham HMFA        | \$41.60            |  |  |  |  |

111

Work Hours Per Week At

Minimum Wage To Afford a 2-Bedroom

Rental Home (at FMR)

2.8

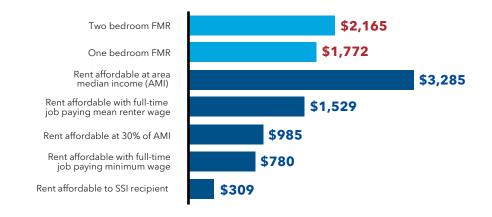
Number of Full-Time Jobs At **Minimum Wage** To Afford a **2-Bedroom Rental Home** (at FMR) 91

Work Hours Per Week At

Minimum Wage To Afford a 1-Bedroom
Rental Home (at FMR)

2.3

Number of Full-Time Jobs At
Minimum Wage To Afford a
1-Bedroom Rental Home (at FMR)



Barnstable Town MSA

\$39.31

MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area: HMFA = HUD Metro FMR Area.

<sup>\*</sup> Ranked from Highest to Lowest 2-Bedroom Housing Wage. Includes District of Columbia and Puerto Rico.

## TOWNS WITHIN MASSACHUSETTS FMR AREAS

## BARNSTABLE TOWN, MA MSA

#### **BARNSTABLE COUNTY**

Barnstable Town city, Bourne town, Brewster town, Chatham town, Dennis town, Eastham town, Falmouth town, Harwich town, Mashpee town, Orleans town, Provincetown town, Sandwich town, Truro town, Wellfleet town, Yarmouth town

## **BERKSHIRE COUNTY, MA (PART) HMFA**

#### **BERKSHIRE COUNTY**

Alford town, Becket town, Clarksburg town, Egremont town, Florida town, Great Barrington town, Hancock town, Monterey town, Mount Washington town, New Ashford town, New Marlborough town, North Adams city, Otis town, Peru town, Sandisfield town, Savoy town, Sheffield town, Tyringham town, Washington town, West Stockbridge town, Williamstown town, Windsor town

## **BOSTON-CAMBRIDGE-QUINCY, MA-NH HMFA**

#### **ESSEX COUNTY**

Amesbury town, Beverly city, Danvers town, Essex town, Gloucester city, Hamilton town, Ipswich town, Lynn city, Lynnfield town, Manchester-by-the-Sea town, Marblehead town, Middleton town, Nahant town, Newbury town, Newburyport city, Peabody city, Rockport town, Rowley town, Salem city, Salisbury town, Saugus town, Swampscott town, Topsfield town, Wenham town

#### MIDDLESEX COUNTY

Acton town, Arlington town, Ashby town, Ashland town, Ayer town, Bedford town, Belmont town, Boxborough town, Burlington town, Cambridge city, Carlisle town, Concord town, Everett city, Framingham city, Holliston town, Hopkinton town, Hudson town, Lexington town, Lincoln town, Littleton town, Malden city, Marlborough city, Maynard town, Medford city, Melrose city, Natick town, Newton city, North Reading town, Reading town, Sherborn town, Shirley town, Somerville city, Stoneham town, Stow town, Sudbury town, Townsend town, Wakefield town, Waltham city, Watertown city, Wayland town, Weston town, Wilmington town, Winchester town, Woburn city

#### NORFOLK COUNTY

Bellingham town, Braintree Town city, Brookline town, Canton town, Cohasset town, Dedham town, Dover town, Foxborough town, Franklin Town city, Holbrook town, Medfield town, Medway town, Millis town, Millis town, Needham town, Norfolk town, Norwood town, Plainville town, Quincy city, Randolph town, Sharon town, Stoughton town, Walpole town, Westwood town, Weymouth Town city, Wrentham town

#### PLYMOUTH COUNTY

Carver town, Duxbury town, Hanover town, Hingham town, Hull town, Kingston town, Marshfield town, Norwell town, Pembroke town, Plymouth town, Rockland town, Scituate town, Wareham town

#### SUFFOLK COUNTY

Boston city, Chelsea city, Revere city, Winthrop Town city

## **BROCKTON, MA HMFA**

#### **NORFOLK COUNTY**

Avon town

#### PLYMOUTH COUNTY

Abington town, Bridgewater town, Brockton city, East Bridgewater town, Halifax town, Hanson town, Lakeville town, Marion town, Mattapoisett town, Middleborough town, Plympton town, Rochester town, West Bridgewater town, Whitman town

## **EASTERN WORCESTER COUNTY, MA HMFA**

#### **WORCESTER COUNTY**

Berlin town, Blackstone town, Bolton town, Harvard town, Hopedale town, Lancaster town, Mendon town, Milford town, Millville town, Southborough town, Upton town

## **EASTON-RAYNHAM, MA HMFA**

#### **BRISTOL COUNTY**

Easton town, Raynham town

## FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER, MA HMFA

#### **WORCESTER COUNTY**

Ashburnham town, Fitchburg city, Gardner city, Leominster city, Lunenburg town, Templeton town, Westminster town, Winchendon town

## FRANKLIN COUNTY, MA HMFA

#### FRANKLIN COUNTY

Ashfield town, Bernardston town, Buckland town, Charlemont town, Colrain town, Conway town, Deerfield town, Erving town, Gill town, Greenfield Town city, Hawley town, Heath town, Leverett town, Leyden town, Monroe town, Montague town, New Salem town, Northfield town, Orange town, Rowe town, Shelburne town, Shutesbury town, Sunderland town, Warwick town, Wendell town, Whately town

## LAWRENCE, MA-NH HMFA

#### **ESSEX COUNTY**

Andover town, Boxford town, Georgetown town, Groveland town, Haverhill city, Lawrence city, Merrimac town, Methuen city, North Andover town, West Newbury town

## **LOWELL, MA HMFA**

#### MIDDLESEX COUNTY

Billerica town, Chelmsford town, Dracut town, Dunstable town, Groton town, Lowell city, Pepperell town, Tewksbury town, Tyngsborough town, Westford town

## **NEW BEDFORD, MA HMFA**

#### **BRISTOL COUNTY**

Acushnet town, Dartmouth town, Fairhaven town, Freetown town, New Bedford city

## PITTSFIELD, MA HMFA

#### **BERKSHIRE COUNTY**

Adams town, Cheshire town, Dalton town, Hinsdale town, Lanesborough town, Lee town, Lenox town, Pittsfield city, Richmond town, Stockbridge town

## PROVIDENCE-FALL RIVER, RI-MA HMFA

#### **BRISTOL COUNTY**

Attleboro city, Fall River city, North Attleborough town, Rehoboth town, Seekonk town, Somerset town, Swansea town, Westport town

## SPRINGFIELD, MA HMFA

#### HAMPDEN COUNTY

Agawam Town city, Blandford town, Brimfield town, Chester town, Chicopee city, East Longmeadow town, Granville town, Hampden town, Holland town, Holyoke city, Longmeadow town, Ludlow town, Monson town, Montgomery town, Palmer Town city, Russell town, Southwick town, Springfield city, Tolland town, Wales town, West Springfield Town city, Westfield city, Wilbraham town

#### HAMPSHIRE COUNTY

Amherst town, Belchertown town, Chesterfield town, Cummington town, Easthampton Town city, Goshen town, Granby town, Hadley town, Hatfield town, Huntington town, Middlefield town, Northampton city, Pelham town, Plainfield town, South Hadley town, Southampton town, Ware town, Westhampton town, Williamsburg town, Worthington town

## TAUNTON-MANSFIELD-NORTON, MA HMFA

#### **BRISTOL COUNTY**

Berkley town, Dighton town, Mansfield town, Norton town, Taunton city

## **WESTERN WORCESTER COUNTY, MA HMFA**

#### **WORCESTER COUNTY**

Athol town, Hardwick town, Hubbardston town, New Braintree town, Petersham town, Phillipston town, Royalston town, Warren town

## **WORCESTER, MA HMFA**

#### **WORCESTER COUNTY**

Auburn town, Barre town, Boylston town, Brookfield town, Charlton town, Clinton town, Douglas town, Dudley town, East Brookfield town, Grafton town, Holden town, Leicester town, Millbury town, North Brookfield town, Northborough town, Northbridge town, Oakham town, Oxford town, Paxton town, Princeton town, Rutland town, Shrewsbury town, Southbridge Town city, Spencer town, Sterling town, Sturbridge town, Sutton town, Uxbridge town, Webster town, West Boylston town, West Brookfield town, Westborough town, Worcester city

| MASSACHUSETTS                               | FY23 HOUSING WAGE                                            | Н           | OUSING C                                             | OSTS                                                                      |                                                                 | AREA MEDIAN<br>INCOME (AMI)                       |               |                                               | RENTERS                             |                |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                             | Hourly wage<br>necessary to afford<br>2 BR1 FMR <sup>2</sup> | 2 BR<br>FMR | Annual<br>income<br>needed to<br>afford 2<br>BMR FMR | Full-time<br>jobs at<br>minimum<br>wage to afford<br>2BR FMR <sup>3</sup> | Annual<br>AMI <sup>4</sup>                                      | Monthly rent<br>affordable<br>at AMI <sup>5</sup> | 30%<br>of AMI | Montly rent<br>affordable<br>at 30%<br>of AMI | Renter<br>households<br>(2017-2021) |                | Estimated<br>hourly<br>mean<br>renter<br>wage<br>(2023) | Monthly<br>rent<br>affordable<br>at mean<br>renter wage | Full-time<br>jobs at mean<br>renter wage<br>needed to<br>afford<br>2 BR FMR |
| Massachusetts                               | \$41.64                                                      | \$2,165     | \$86,613                                             | 2.8                                                                       | \$131,394                                                       | \$3,285                                           | \$39,418      | \$985                                         | 1,020,041                           | 38%            | \$29.40                                                 | \$1,529                                                 | 1.4                                                                         |
| Combined Nonmetro Areas                     | \$46.91                                                      | \$2,439     | \$97,569                                             | 3.1                                                                       | 5129,142                                                        | \$3,229                                           | \$38,743      | \$969                                         | 2,973                               | 27%            | \$19.71                                                 | \$1,025                                                 | 2.4                                                                         |
| Metropolitan Areas                          |                                                              |             |                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                 |                                                   |               |                                               |                                     |                |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |
| Barnstable Town MSA                         | \$39.31                                                      | \$2,044     | \$81,760                                             | 2.6                                                                       | \$124,300                                                       | \$3,108                                           | \$37,290      | \$932                                         | 18,864                              | 19%            | \$15.87                                                 | \$825                                                   | 2.5                                                                         |
| Berkshire County (part) HMFA                | \$27.58                                                      | \$1,434     | \$57,360                                             | 1.8                                                                       | \$101,500                                                       | \$2,538                                           | \$30,450      | \$761                                         | 4,883                               | 25%            | \$15.78                                                 | \$820                                                   | 1.7                                                                         |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy HMFA                | \$50.67                                                      | \$2,635     | \$105,400                                            | 3.4                                                                       | \$149,300                                                       | \$3,733                                           | \$44,790      | \$1,120                                       | 576,093                             | 41%            | \$35.84                                                 | \$1,864                                                 | 1.4                                                                         |
| Brockton HMFA                               | \$35.83                                                      | \$1,863     | \$74,520                                             | 2.4                                                                       | \$113,900                                                       | \$2,848                                           | \$34,170      | \$854                                         | 26,572                              | 28%            | \$15.30                                                 | \$795                                                   | 2.3                                                                         |
| Eastern Worcester County HMFA               | \$31.98                                                      | \$1,663     | \$66,520                                             | 2.1                                                                       | \$147,600                                                       | \$3,690                                           | \$44,280      | \$1,107                                       | 6,653                               | 19%            | \$18.22                                                 | \$948                                                   | 1.8                                                                         |
| Easton-Raynham HMFA                         | \$41.60                                                      | \$2,163     | \$86,520                                             | 2.8                                                                       | \$152,600                                                       | \$3,815                                           | \$45,780      | \$1,145                                       | 3,296                               | 23%            | \$16.49                                                 | \$858                                                   | 2.5                                                                         |
| Fitchburg-Leominster HMFA                   | \$26.12                                                      | \$1,358     | \$54,320                                             | 1.7                                                                       | \$104,400                                                       | \$2,610                                           | \$31,320      | \$783                                         | 20,336                              | 34%            | \$18.22                                                 | \$948                                                   | 1.4                                                                         |
| Franklin County HMFA                        | \$24.62                                                      | \$1,280     | \$51,200                                             | 1.6                                                                       | \$98,600                                                        | \$2,465                                           | \$29,580      | \$740                                         | 9,413                               | 31%            | \$14.73                                                 | \$766                                                   | 1.7                                                                         |
| Lawrence HMFA                               | \$34.15                                                      | \$1,776     | \$71,040                                             | 2.3                                                                       | \$118,600                                                       | \$2,965                                           | \$35,580      | \$890                                         | 44,717                              | 40%            | \$19.64                                                 | \$1,021                                                 | 1.7                                                                         |
| Lowell HMFA                                 | \$37.60                                                      | \$1,955     | \$78,200                                             | 2.5                                                                       | \$132,400                                                       | \$3,310                                           | \$39,720      | \$993                                         | 36,692                              | 31%            | \$37.86                                                 | \$1,969                                                 | 1.0                                                                         |
| New Bedford HMFA                            | \$24.65                                                      | \$1,282     | \$51,280                                             | 1.6                                                                       | \$87,700                                                        | \$2,193                                           | \$26,310      | \$658                                         | 30,564                              | 45%            | \$16.49                                                 | \$858                                                   | 1.5                                                                         |
| Pittsfield HMFA                             | \$26.69                                                      | \$1,388     | \$55,520                                             | 1.8                                                                       | \$88,800                                                        | \$2,220                                           | \$26,640      | \$666                                         | 11,738                              | 33%            | \$15.78                                                 | \$820                                                   | 1.7                                                                         |
| Providence-Fall River HMFA                  | \$27.10                                                      | \$1,409     | \$56,360                                             | 1.8                                                                       | \$106,000                                                       | \$2,650                                           | \$31,800      | \$795                                         | 40,153                              | 39%            | \$16.49                                                 | \$858                                                   | 1.6                                                                         |
| Springfield HMFA                            | \$23.52                                                      | \$1,223     | \$48,920                                             | 1.6                                                                       | \$93,700                                                        | \$2,343                                           | \$28,110      | \$703                                         | 90,641                              | 37%            | \$15.37                                                 | \$799                                                   | 1.5                                                                         |
| Taunton-Mansfield-Norton HMFA               | \$31.13                                                      | \$1,619     | \$64,760                                             | 2.1                                                                       | \$124,900                                                       | \$3,123                                           | \$37,470      | \$937                                         | 12,045                              | 28%            | \$16.49                                                 | \$858                                                   | 1.9                                                                         |
| Western Worcester County HMFA               | \$24.12                                                      | \$1,254     | \$50,160                                             | 1.6                                                                       | \$98,800                                                        | \$2,470                                           | \$29,640      | \$741                                         | 2,700                               | 24%            | \$18.22                                                 | \$948                                                   | 1.3                                                                         |
| Worcester HMFA                              | \$31.44                                                      | \$1,635     | \$65,400                                             | 2.1                                                                       | \$122,000                                                       | \$3,050                                           | \$36,600      | \$915                                         | 81,708                              | 37%            | \$18.22                                                 | \$948                                                   | 1.7                                                                         |
|                                             |                                                              |             |                                                      |                                                                           |                                                                 |                                                   |               |                                               |                                     |                |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |
| † Wage data not available (See Appendix B). |                                                              |             |                                                      | 3: This calcu<br>4: AMI = Fis                                             | scal Year 2023 Fai<br>lation uses the hig<br>scal Year 2023 Are | gher of the county,                               |               | •                                             |                                     | s income on gr | oss housing                                             |                                                         |                                                                             |

| MASSACHUSETTS                              | FY23 HOUSING WAGE                                | но          | OUSING C                                             | OSTS                                                                      |                                                            | AREA MI                                                                             | EDIAN<br>(AMI) |                                               | RENTERS |                                         |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |  |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|                                            | Hourly wage<br>necessary to afford<br>2 BR1 FMR2 | 2 BR<br>FMR | Annual<br>income<br>needed to<br>afford 2<br>BMR FMR | Full-time<br>jobs at<br>minimum<br>wage to afford<br>2BR FMR <sup>3</sup> | Annual<br>AMI <sup>4</sup>                                 | Monthly rent<br>affordable<br>at AMI <sup>5</sup>                                   | 30%<br>of AMI  | Montly rent<br>affordable<br>at 30%<br>of AMI |         | % of total<br>households<br>(2017-2021) | Estimated<br>hourly<br>mean<br>renter<br>wage<br>(2023) | Monthly<br>rent<br>affordable<br>at mean<br>renter wage | Full-time<br>jobs at mean<br>renter wage<br>needed to<br>afford<br>2 BR FMR |  |
| <u>Counties</u>                            |                                                  |             |                                                      |                                                                           |                                                            |                                                                                     |                |                                               |         |                                         |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |  |
| Dukes County                               | \$44.71                                          | \$2,325     | \$93,000                                             | 3.0                                                                       | \$124,900                                                  | \$3,123                                                                             | \$37,470       | \$937                                         | 1,814   | 27%                                     | \$19.71                                                 | \$1,025                                                 | 2.3                                                                         |  |
| Nantucket County †                         | \$50.35                                          | \$2,618     | 104,720                                              | 3.4                                                                       | \$136,300                                                  | \$3,408                                                                             | \$40,890       | \$1,022                                       | 1,159   | 29%                                     |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |  |
|                                            |                                                  |             |                                                      |                                                                           |                                                            |                                                                                     |                |                                               |         |                                         |                                                         |                                                         |                                                                             |  |
| †Wage data not available (See Appendix B). |                                                  |             |                                                      | 3: This calcul<br>4: AMI = Fis                                            | cal Year 2023 Fa<br>ation uses the hi<br>cal Year 2023 Are | ir Market Rent.<br>gher of the county, s<br>a Median Income<br>the generally accept |                |                                               |         |                                         | oss housing                                             |                                                         |                                                                             |  |